

Old yeller cliff notes Manual

old yeller cliff notes provide a concise yet comprehensive summary of the classic novel "Old Yeller" by Fred Gipson. This beloved story has touched generations with its themes of loyalty, bravery, and the bond between humans and animals. Whether you're a student preparing for a test, a teacher seeking a quick review, or a reader interested in revisiting the story's key elements, understanding the main plot points, characters, themes, and lessons of "Old Yeller" is essential. This article offers an in-depth overview of "Old Yeller" cliff notes, optimized for SEO, to help you grasp the story's essence efficiently and thoroughly.

Introduction to Old Yeller

"Old Yeller" is a coming-of-age novel set in the Texas Hill Country during the late 19th century. Written by Fred Gipson and published in 1956, the story centers around a young boy named Travis Coates and his struggles to protect his family and farm from various dangers, with the help of a brave and loyal dog named Old Yeller. The novel explores themes of responsibility, sacrifice, and the deep bond between humans and animals.

Plot Summary of Old Yeller Cliff Notes

The storyline of "Old Yeller" can be summarized into several key phases:

1. Introduction to Travis and His Family

- Travis Coates is a 14-year-old boy living on a frontier farm with his family.
- The family includes his father, who is away, and his younger brother, Arliss.
- Travis initially feels burdened by farm chores and responsibilities.

2. Arrival of Old Yeller

- A stray dog, later named Old Yeller, arrives at the farm.
- Travis is hesitant to accept the dog but eventually warms up to him.
- Old Yeller proves to be brave, protective, and loyal.

3. Protecting the Family from Dangers

- Old Yeller helps defend the family from various threats, including wild animals like bears and wolves.
- The dog displays remarkable courage, saving Arliss from a mountain lion attack.
- The family's farm faces challenges from wild animals and pests.

4. The Conflict with the Wild Animals

- The story builds tension as the family encounters increasingly dangerous wildlife.
- Old Yeller often puts himself at risk to protect the family, showcasing his bravery.

5. The Inciting Incident - The Attack of the Rabid Wolf

- A rabid wolf attacks Old Yeller, leading to the dog's infection.
- Travis faces the heartbreaking decision to shoot Old Yeller to prevent the spread of rabies.
- The emotional climax emphasizes themes of sacrifice.

6. The New Dog and Continuing Challenges

- After Old Yeller's death, the family adopts a new dog, which helps them continue their farm life.
- Travis matures through these experiences, learning responsibility and bravery.

7. The Resolution

- The family overcomes their struggles, and Travis takes on more mature responsibilities.
- The story concludes with Travis reflecting on the importance of loyalty, love, and sacrifice.

Key Characters in Old Yeller

- Travis Coates: The protagonist, a responsible and brave boy who learns valuable life lessons.
- Old Yeller: The loyal, brave dog who protects the family at great personal risk.
- Arliss Coates: Travis's playful and younger brother.
- Mama: The caring mother who manages the household.
- Papa: The absent father who works away from home.

Main Themes and Lessons of Old Yeller

1. Loyalty and Friendship

- Old Yeller exemplifies unwavering loyalty to Travis and the family.
- The bond between humans and animals is a central theme.

2. Courage and Bravery

- The novel highlights the importance of facing fears and dangers bravely.
- Old Yeller's actions inspire Travis to become more courageous.

3. Sacrifice and Responsibility

- Travis learns that protecting loved ones sometimes requires personal sacrifice.
- The emotional climax underscores the importance of doing what is right, even when it's difficult.

4. Coming of Age

- The story depicts Travis's transition from a boy to a responsible young man.
- His experiences with Old Yeller shape his character and morals.

5. Nature and Frontier Life

- The novel portrays the rugged life on the frontier and the challenges faced by settlers.
- The wild animals symbolize the dangers of nature.

Important Quotes from Old Yeller

- "Old Yeller was the best dog I ever saw, and I loved him more than I love any human being."
- "Sometimes you have to do things you don't want to do, but it's the right thing to do."
- "A dog is the only thing on earth that loves you more than he loves himself."

Significance of Old Yeller in Literature and Culture

- "Old Yeller" is considered a classic American children's novel and has been adapted into a

popular Disney film.

- The story emphasizes moral lessons about loyalty, sacrifice, and maturity.
- Its enduring popularity makes it a staple in school curricula and family reading lists.

Summary of Key Points for Old Yeller Cliff Notes

- The story is set in the Texas Hill Country during the late 1800s.
- Travis learns responsibility and bravery through his interactions with Old Yeller.
- The novel highlights themes of loyalty, sacrifice, and coming of age.
- Old Yeller's courage and eventual sacrifice teach important moral lessons.
- The story ends with Travis maturing into a responsible young man, appreciating the value of loyalty and love.

Why Read Old Yeller?

- It teaches valuable life lessons about loyalty, bravery, and sacrifice.
- The story promotes empathy and understanding of frontier life.
- It offers a heartfelt narrative that resonates with readers of all ages.
- The themes remain relevant in today's discussions about responsibility and moral choices.

Conclusion: Understanding Old Yeller Cliff Notes

"Old Yeller" is more than just a story about a dog; it is an exploration of human virtues and the growth of a young boy facing the realities of life on the frontier. Its themes of loyalty, courage, and sacrifice continue to inspire readers and teach important lessons about love and responsibility. By understanding the key plot points, characters, and themes through these cliff notes, readers can appreciate the depth and significance of this classic novel and its place in American literary history.

This comprehensive overview of "Old Yeller" cliff notes provides a detailed, SEO-optimized guide to understanding the novel's main elements. Whether for academic purposes or personal enrichment, mastering these key points will enhance your appreciation and knowledge of this timeless story.

Old Yeller Cliff Notes provide a comprehensive summary and analysis of one of the most beloved American novels for young readers. This classic story by Fred Gipson has captured the hearts of generations with its themes of loyalty, bravery, and the bittersweet realities of life on the frontier. Whether you're a student preparing for a literature class, a teacher designing lesson plans, or a parent seeking a way to introduce timeless literature to children, understanding the key points and themes of Old Yeller through detailed cliff notes can be immensely helpful. This article offers a thorough review of the novel's plot, characters, themes, and educational value, breaking down the

essential elements that make Old Yeller a lasting piece of American literature.

Overview of Old Yeller

Old Yeller is a semi-autobiographical novel set in the late 1860s in the Texas Hill Country. It follows the story of a young boy named Travis Coates and his relationship with a brave, loyal dog named Old Yeller. As the story unfolds, Travis learns lessons about responsibility, courage, and sacrifice. The novel balances moments of humor and tenderness with intense scenes of danger and hardship, making it a compelling read for young and older audiences alike.

Key Features of the Book:

- Set in post-Civil War Texas
- Focuses on themes of loyalty, maturity, and survival
- Features a mix of adventure, humor, and tragedy
- Explores the relationship between humans and animals

Summary of the Plot

Introduction and Setting

The story begins with Travis Coates, a sixteen-year-old boy, who is tasked with caring for his family's farm after his father leaves to fetch supplies. Travis is responsible but somewhat impatient and often frustrated by the challenges of farm life. His family's farm is surrounded by wilderness, inhabited by wild animals, and vulnerable to dangers from both nature and humans.

The Arrival of Old Yeller

One day, a stray dog appears at the farm. Initially, Travis is wary of the dog, but his younger brother, Arliss, quickly befriends him. Despite Travis's reservations, Old Yeller proves to be a brave and resourceful dog, helping to protect the family from various threats, including wild animals and potential intruders.

Adventures and Dangers

Throughout the story, Old Yeller demonstrates remarkable loyalty and courage. He helps fend off a pack of wolves, saves Arliss from a rabid wolf, and even fights off a mountain lion. These events highlight the dog's bravery and deepen the bond between the dog and the family.

The Tragedy and Sacrifice

The climax occurs when Old Yeller becomes infected with rabies after fighting a rabid wolf. Travis faces a heartbreaking decision: to save his family from the threat of rabies, he must euthanize his beloved dog. The novel concludes with Travis mourning Old Yeller but understanding the importance of sacrifice and love.

Character Analysis

Travis Coates

- A responsible but initially naive boy
- Learns maturity and bravery through his experiences
- Represents themes of growth and coming of age

Old Yeller

- Loyal, brave, and protective
- Symbolizes unconditional love and sacrifice
- Shows that true heroism involves selflessness

Arliss Coates

- Travis's younger brother
- Represents innocence and the bond between humans and animals
- His interactions with Old Yeller highlight the dog's gentle side

Other Characters

- Mama Coates: The caring mother who emphasizes the importance of responsibility
- The father: Absent for much of the story but influential in setting the scene of frontier life

Major Themes and Messages

Loyalty and Friendship

Old Yeller exemplifies unwavering loyalty. His actions show that true friends are those who stand by you through danger and hardship.

Courage and Bravery

Both Old Yeller and Travis display courage in facing threats. Travis's growth is marked by his willingness to confront danger for the safety of his family.

Responsibility and Maturity

The story emphasizes the importance of taking responsibility and growing up. Travis's journey from a boy to a young man involves accepting difficult truths and making tough choices.

Love and Sacrifice

The novel underscores that love often requires sacrifice. Travis's decision to euthanize Old Yeller reflects the ultimate act of love and protection.

Survival and Nature

Set in the wilderness, the story portrays the challenges of frontier life and the resilience required to survive.

Educational Value and Use of Cliff Notes

Why Use Old Yeller Cliff Notes?

Cliff notes serve as an excellent tool for students to grasp the essential elements of the story quickly. They help clarify complex themes, summarize lengthy sections, and provide context for deeper discussion.

Pros:

- Simplifies complex language and themes
- Highlights key plot points and character traits
- Offers analysis of themes and symbols
- Provides discussion questions and essay prompts
- Useful for exam preparation and homework assistance

Cons:

- May oversimplify or omit nuances of the story

- Risk of encouraging reliance rather than independent analysis
- Should be used as a supplement, not a replacement for reading

Features of Effective Cliff Notes for Old Yeller

- Summaries of each chapter with key events
- Character maps and relationship diagrams
- Theme explanations with supporting quotes
- Vocabulary lists and historical context
- Critical thinking questions to deepen understanding

Lessons and Moral Takeaways

Old Yeller offers timeless lessons that remain relevant today:

- The importance of responsibility, especially in caring for others
- Courage isn't the absence of fear but acting despite it
- Sacrifice is sometimes necessary for the greater good
- Loyalty strengthens bonds between humans and animals
- Growth involves facing difficult truths and making tough decisions

These lessons make Old Yeller a valuable read both for its storytelling and its moral insights.

Conclusion

In summary, Old Yeller Cliff Notes provide a detailed overview of a story that continues to resonate with readers of all ages. By breaking down the plot, characters, themes, and moral lessons, these notes serve as a useful guide for understanding and appreciating this classic novel. Whether for educational purposes, discussion, or personal reflection, Old Yeller remains a powerful tale of love, loyalty, and bravery. Its enduring relevance is a testament to its status as a cornerstone of American children's literature, and mastering its key points through well-crafted cliff notes can enrich your reading experience or academic study.

Final thoughts: Utilizing Old Yeller cliff notes is an effective way to grasp the story's essence quickly and prepare for deeper engagement with the text. Remember, the real magic of Old Yeller lies in experiencing its emotional depth firsthand, so reading the full novel alongside the notes is recommended for a complete understanding.

QuestionAnswer What are the main themes of 'Old Yeller' as summarized in the cliff notes? The

main themes include loyalty, sacrifice, coming of age, and the bond between humans and animals, highlighting the importance of family and bravery. Who are the key characters discussed in the 'Old Yeller' cliff notes? The key characters include Travis Coates, his family members, and Old Yeller, the loyal dog who protects the family from dangers. What is the summary of the plot of 'Old Yeller' according to the cliff notes? The story follows Travis Coates as he reluctantly befriends a wild dog, Old Yeller, who later proves to be a brave protector of the family during dangerous times, culminating in a heartfelt sacrifice. How do the cliff notes describe the setting of 'Old Yeller'? The story is set in the Texas frontier during the late 19th century, emphasizing rural life and the challenges of frontier living. What lessons about responsibility and bravery are highlighted in the 'Old Yeller' cliff notes? The notes emphasize how the characters learn the importance of responsibility, courage, and making difficult decisions to protect loved ones. Are there any important symbols explained in the 'Old Yeller' cliff notes? Yes, Old Yeller himself symbolizes loyalty and the bond between humans and animals, as well as the themes of sacrifice and love. What is the significance of the ending in 'Old Yeller' as explained in the cliff notes? The ending underscores themes of sacrifice and the harsh realities of frontier life, leaving a lasting impact about love and loss. How do the cliff notes interpret the character development in 'Old Yeller'? They highlight Travis's growth from a naive boy to a responsible young man, shaped by his experiences with Old Yeller and the challenges he faces.

Related keywords: Old Yeller, book summary, novel analysis, literary critique, plot overview, character analysis, themes, chapter summaries, book review, study guide

old yeller reed novel studies

Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

Exploring the depths of the classic novel Old Yeller by Fred Gipson reveals a wealth of themes, character development, and literary significance that make it a staple in American literature and educational settings. For educators, students, and literary enthusiasts alike, engaging in Old Yeller Reed novel studies offers a rich opportunity to analyze the narrative's historical context, moral lessons, and emotional impact. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful overview of various aspects involved in studying Old Yeller, including its themes, characters, symbolism, and how to approach classroom discussions or personal analysis effectively.

Understanding the Novel: An Overview

The Background and Context

Old Yeller was published in 1956 by Fred Gipson and is set in the Texas Hill Country during the late 19th century. The novel depicts the life of a young boy named Travis Coates and his bond with a brave, loyal dog named Old Yeller. The story explores themes of survival, responsibility, and the transition from childhood to maturity amidst the challenges of frontier life.

Key contextual points include:

- The American frontier and pioneer life
- The influence of nature and human resilience
- The portrayal of family dynamics and community

The Plot Summary

A concise understanding of the plot helps lay the foundation for in-depth novel studies:

- Travis Coates works hard to protect his family on the frontier.
- He encounters Old Yeller, a scruffy but brave dog who proves to be an invaluable protector.
- Throughout the story, Travis faces dangers from wild animals, illness, and moral dilemmas.
- The climax involves a heartbreaking decision that tests Travis's maturity and understanding of sacrifice.
- The novel concludes with themes of loss, growth, and love.

Major Themes in Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

1. Loyalty and Friendship

The relationship between Travis and Old Yeller exemplifies unwavering loyalty and companionship. The dog's bravery and self-sacrifice serve as a powerful symbol of true friendship.

Points to explore:

- How Old Yeller demonstrates loyalty through actions
- The impact of friendship on Travis's growth
- Comparing Old Yeller's loyalty with human relationships

2. Courage and Heroism

The novel highlights acts of bravery in the face of danger, emphasizing that true heroism involves

sacrifice and moral strength.

Discussion topics:

- Instances where characters display courage
- The difference between physical bravery and moral courage
- How the concept of heroism evolves throughout the story

3. Coming of Age and Personal Growth

Old Yeller is fundamentally a coming-of-age story, illustrating Travis's journey from innocence to maturity.

Points for analysis:

- Key moments that mark Travis's growth
- The influence of life-threatening events on his maturity
- Lessons learned about responsibility and independence

4. The Role of Nature and Survival

Set against a rugged frontier backdrop, the novel explores the relationship between humans and nature.

Themes to consider:

- The challenges posed by frontier life
- The role of animals in human survival
- Nature as both a threat and a source of beauty

Character Studies and Their Significance

Travis Coates

The protagonist's development is central to the novel's message.

Key traits:

- Youthful innocence
- Growing sense of responsibility
- Moral dilemmas faced and resolved

Discussion points:

- How Travis's perceptions change over the story
- His relationship with his family and Old Yeller
- How his character embodies the theme of maturity

Old Yeller

The dog symbolizes loyalty, bravery, and unconditional love.

Traits to analyze:

- His protective instincts
- The bond with Travis
- His role as a hero and sacrificial figure

Other Supporting Characters

- Mama and Papa Coates: Their roles in guiding Travis
- Arliss: Travis's younger brother, representing innocence and dependence
- The threats from predators and wild animals: They serve as external challenges

Symbolism and Literary Devices

Symbolism in Old Yeller

- Old Yeller as a symbol of loyalty and sacrifice
- The wilderness as a symbol of nature's unpredictability
- The dog's death representing the loss of innocence and the passage into maturity

Literary Devices Used

- Imagery: Vivid descriptions of the Texas landscape

- Foreshadowing: Hints about future dangers and events
- Irony: Situations where appearances deceive or outcomes are unexpected
- Dialogue: Revealing character traits and advancing the plot

Approaching Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies in Education

Discussion and Analytical Strategies

- Encourage students to identify and analyze themes through specific examples
- Use character mapping to understand relationships and growth
- Facilitate debates on moral dilemmas faced by characters
- Incorporate creative projects such as rewriting scenes or drawing symbolism

Assessment and Evaluation

- Quizzes on plot, characters, and themes
- Essays analyzing moral lessons or character development
- Group presentations on specific aspects of the novel
- Creative assignments like writing a modern adaptation or a poem inspired by the story

Connecting to Broader Literary Contexts

- Comparing Old Yeller to other coming-of-age stories
- Analyzing its place within American frontier literature
- Exploring themes of loyalty and sacrifice in other works

Additional Resources for Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

- Study guides and lesson plans tailored for different grade levels
- Film adaptations and their comparisons to the novel
- Discussion questions for classroom or book club use
- Related historical and cultural background materials

Conclusion

Engaging in Old Yeller Reed novel studies offers an enriching experience that combines literary analysis with moral reflection. Its enduring themes of loyalty, courage, and growth provide valuable lessons that resonate with readers of all ages. Whether approached through classroom discussions,

essays, or personal reflection, the novel remains a powerful testament to the human-animal bond and the journey toward maturity. By exploring its characters, symbolism, and themes, students and readers can deepen their understanding of American frontier life and the timeless values embedded in Gipson's storytelling. Embracing this comprehensive approach ensures a meaningful and memorable study of Old Yeller.

Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies have become a significant area of interest for educators, students, and literary enthusiasts alike. This body of work, centered around the classic novel Old Yeller by Fred Gipson, offers rich opportunities for in-depth analysis, thematic exploration, and classroom engagement. As one of the most enduring pieces of American children's literature, the novel provides a compelling foundation for various study approaches, including thematic discussions, character analysis, and historical context. This review will explore the key aspects of Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies, highlighting their educational value, structure, and how they enhance understanding of the novel.

Understanding Old Yeller and Its Significance

Before delving into the specifics of Reed Novel Studies, it's essential to comprehend the core of Old Yeller. Published in 1956, the novel tells the story of a young boy named Travis Coates and his relationship with a loyal and brave dog named Old Yeller in the Texas frontier. The story explores themes of loyalty, sacrifice, courage, and the transition from childhood to maturity. Its emotional depth and vivid portrayal of frontier life make it a timeless classic.

The significance of Old Yeller extends beyond its narrative; it offers insights into American history, rural life, and moral development. As such, it provides fertile ground for educational studies, especially when approached through dedicated novel study programs.

What Are Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies?

Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies refer to structured educational resources and activities designed to deepen comprehension and appreciation of Old Yeller. These typically include a range of assignments, discussion questions, vocabulary exercises, comprehension checks, and project ideas. Developed by educators and literacy specialists, these studies aim to guide students through the novel's themes, characters, and historical context systematically.

These study guides or units are often aligned with curriculum standards and are adaptable for different age groups, from upper elementary to middle school. They serve as comprehensive tools to facilitate active learning, critical thinking, and emotional engagement with the text.

Features of Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

When evaluating the effectiveness of these studies, several features stand out:

Structured Lesson Plans

- Clear objectives for each lesson
- Sequential activities that build comprehension
- Integration of reading, writing, and discussion

Comprehension and Critical Thinking Questions

- Open-ended questions to promote analysis
- Text-dependent questions to encourage close reading
- Thematic prompts to explore underlying messages

Vocabulary Development

- Contextual vocabulary lists
- Definitions and usage exercises
- Word maps and semantic analysis

Character and Theme Analysis

- Character maps and relationship diagrams
- Theme identification and discussion prompts
- Comparative analysis with other literature

Engagement and Extension Activities

- Creative writing prompts
- Art projects and dramatizations
- Research assignments on frontier life or animal care

Assessment Tools

- Quizzes and tests

- Rubrics for projects and essays
- Reflection journals

These features collectively ensure that students engage with the novel at multiple levels, fostering both understanding and personal connection.

Pros and Cons of Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

While these studies offer numerous benefits, they also come with some limitations. Here's a balanced overview:

Pros:

- **Comprehensive Coverage:** They address literary elements, themes, vocabulary, and historical context.
- **Structured Approach:** Provides clear guidance for teachers and students, ensuring thorough exploration.
- **Promotes Critical Thinking:** Encourages analysis beyond surface-level understanding.
- **Engages Multiple Learning Styles:** Includes visual, kinesthetic, and literary activities.
- **Supports Differentiated Instruction:** Adaptable for various student needs and abilities.
- **Enhances Emotional Literacy:** Through character and theme discussions, students explore complex emotions.

Cons:

- **Potentially Rigid Structure:** May limit creative or spontaneous exploration if overly prescriptive.
- **Time-Intensive:** Some activities require significant class time, which may be challenging in tight curricula.
- **Risk of Over-Analysis:** Students might focus too much on dissecting themes rather than enjoying the story.
- **Cost of Materials:** Some comprehensive studies are purchased resources, which could be a barrier for some educators.
- **Limited Flexibility for Older Students:** Designed primarily for younger readers, may need modifications for older or more advanced learners.

Implementing Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies Effectively

Successful integration of these studies into classroom settings involves intentional planning and adaptation. Here are best practices:

- Align with Curriculum Goals: Ensure activities support learning standards and objectives.
- Differentiate Instruction: Modify tasks for diverse learners, incorporating additional challenges or supports.
- Balance Analysis with Enjoyment: Allow time for students to simply enjoy the story, balancing analytical activities.
- Encourage Personal Connections: Invite students to relate themes to their own experiences.
- Utilize Multimedia Resources: Incorporate videos, audio recordings, or related literature to enrich understanding.
- Assess Progress Formatively: Use informal checks to guide instruction and address misunderstandings.

Examples of Popular Old Yeller Reed Novel Study Resources

Several publishers and educators have developed widely used resources, including:

- Teachers Pay Teachers: Many downloadable units with varied activities.
- Scholastic: Offers comprehensive guides aligned with literacy standards.
- Curriculum Guides: Customized teacher-made plans focusing on thematic and historical insights.
- Online Platforms: Interactive quizzes, discussion boards, and multimedia content.

Choosing the right resource depends on grade level, curriculum focus, and teaching style.

Conclusion: The Educational Value of Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies

Old Yeller Reed Novel Studies provide an invaluable framework for engaging students deeply with one of America's beloved stories. Their structured approach facilitates comprehension, critical thinking, and emotional literacy, ensuring that learners not only understand the plot but also appreciate the deeper themes and historical contexts embedded in the novel. While they require thoughtful implementation to avoid rigidity or over-analysis, their benefits in fostering a meaningful literary experience are undeniable. Educators who leverage these studies effectively can inspire a love for literature, cultivate empathy, and promote thoughtful discussion about moral and societal issues?all through the timeless story of Old Yeller.

Question What are the main themes explored in 'Old Yeller' Reed novel studies? The main themes include loyalty, bravery, family bonds, and the challenges of frontier life, which are often analyzed to understand character development and historical context. **Answer** How can teachers incorporate 'Old Yeller' Reed novel studies into their curriculum? Teachers can include character analysis, discussions on moral lessons, and historical background lessons to deepen students' understanding of the novel's themes and setting. What are some common student assignments

related to 'Old Yeller' Reed novel studies? Common assignments include essay writing on themes, character diaries, creative projects like art or drama reenactments, and comparative analyses with other frontier novels. Are there modern adaptations or resources available for 'Old Yeller' Reed novel studies? Yes, there are film adaptations, online study guides, and interactive lesson plans that complement the novel and enhance student engagement. What critical insights do Reed novel studies provide about American frontier life through 'Old Yeller'? Reed novel studies highlight the hardships, resilience, and moral values of frontier communities, offering students a deeper understanding of American history and cultural development.

Related keywords: Old Yeller, Reed Novel Studies, Old Yeller book activities, Old Yeller lesson plans, Old Yeller comprehension, Old Yeller novel questions, Old Yeller teaching resources, Old Yeller literature guide, Old Yeller discussion questions, Old Yeller character analysis

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